

Robert Underwood is a former Member of the U.S. Congress and is currently the President of the University of Guam. As a lifelong teacher, he has served as a high school teacher, curriculum writer, administrator, Dean of the College of Education and Academic Vice President. He is a distinguished scholar with many publications on education, regional political issues, indigenous concerns and cultural change.. He served as the Congressional Delegate from Guam in the 103-107th Congresses (1993-2003) during which he sponsored major legislation for Guam, played an active role in Department of Defense authorization bills and was a forceful advocate for political development for insular areas. He was an original member of the Organization of People for Indigenous Rights, appeared before the United Nations in 1982, led the fight against the Guam Constitution in 1979 and was a community organizer in the 1970s and 1980s by organizing demonstrations, petition drives and raising as much hell as he could legally.

Robert Klitzkie was born in 1938 and has lived on Guam most of his life. Bob says that he is a “recovering lawyer” and a serial has been. Bob has been: a Teacher, Legislative counsel, Minority counsel, Police legal advisor, Director of Corrections, Director of Education, General Manager, Radio newscaster, TV talk show host, Radio talk show host, Judge pro tempore, and Guam Senator. According to Bob, he brings a textualist or originalist approach to constitutional interpretation. Bob holds that the “living constitution” approach is really just an exercise in judicial realism in the extreme. If given the choice, a strict constructionist bent trumps a liberalist one for Bob.

Bob submits that the right result reached by the wrong means is the foundation for the “doctrine of unintended consequences.”

Ignacio Cruz Aguigui is an attorney in private practice and is a member of the Guam and California Bar. He began his legal career in San Francisco as an attorney at the international law firm of Morrison & Foerster, and has been practicing law for almost twenty years. He is the founder and principal of the Law Offices of Ignacio Cruz Aguigui, A Professional Corporation. Mr. Aguigui’s law practice focuses on complex civil matters, including corporate and business litigation and transactions, class actions, government law, and constitutional law. He was and currently is legal counsel of record in major high-profile civil cases, including the Guam tax refund litigation and litigation involving ancestral property rights, where the principles of due process and equal protection have been litigated.

Mr. Aguigui is a son of southern Guam. He grew up in Merizo and graduated as the class valedictorian from Inarajan High School in 1987. He earned his Bachelor of Arts degree at Yale University, with honors, *magna cum laude*, and his Juris Doctor degree with honors from the Columbia Law School in New York City where he was a Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar. He has been awarded prizes and research fellowships for study at the University of California at Berkeley and the University of California at San Francisco, and has studied French law and European Community law at the University of Paris II (Pantheon-Assas). He has held various Government of Guam positions, including Special Assistant to the Governor and Chief Legal Counsel to the Governor, and has served on various boards of directors including the Guam Election Commission, the Guam Public Library Board, and the Guam Legal Services Corporation.